Alcatraz fprt

Fort point 100 guns – listened for ships

North

miners, marchants, immigrants did not want sales

South CA

wanted slave

1859 ~ state voted to divide CA ~ congress never voted

John Brown ~ arrested by RE Lee

Sen Broderick Justice Terry ~ duel

Lincoln wins CA by 500 votes

Fort Sumter ~ huge bombardmet one person killed

Jesse Fremont ~ wife of explorer

Thomas Starr King

Johnson commander Fort Point ~ southerner but refused to give up fort point ~ later southern genera

Cannons not accurate – so needed many

Army in west used to protect telegraph and deal with Indians

South 1,500 marching west meets west in Arizona TX vs CA

1863 chapman ~ captain drunk ~ spills beans on attack ~ Lincold padons them

Shenandoah southern raider ship sunk 2 dozen whalers ~ attack

SF

Sanitary Commission ~ red cross

First modern weapons

But more die of disease

John ~ Alcatraz volunteer

Spies ~ women ~ Pauline Cushman ~ report to Union ~ honorary Major ~ penniless ~ to SF ~ charwoman ~ military funeral

Buffalo soldiers ~ black ~ first park rangers Yosemite

Alcatraz ~ dirt from Angel ~ wives of officers

Ladies knew the medications

Clara barton ~ antiatim most killed